

# Hawaiian Gazette.

VOL. XXVIII.—No. 37.

HONOLULU, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1893.

[WHOLE No. 1496.]

## Hawaiian Gazette.

PUBLISHED BY  
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO., (Limited),  
Every Tuesday Morning,  
AT FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM  
PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.  
Foreign Subscribers \$6.00 in Advance  
Which includes postage prepaid.  
H. M. WHITNEY, Business Manager  
And Editor.  
Office, No. 46 Merchant Street

### RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Measured in Squares	1 w	2 w	3 w	4 w	5 w	6 w	1 y
1 in.	1.00	1.50	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	10.00
2 in.	2.00	3.00	4.00	6.00	8.00	10.00	20.00
3 in.	3.00	4.50	6.00	9.00	12.00	15.00	30.00
4 in.	4.00	6.00	8.00	12.00	16.00	20.00	40.00
5 in.	5.00	7.50	10.00	15.00	20.00	25.00	50.00
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7 in.	7.00	10.50	14.00	21.00	28.00	35.00	70.00
8 in.	8.00	12.00	16.00	24.00	32.00	40.00	80.00
9 in.	9.00	13.50	18.00	27.00	36.00	45.00	90.00
10 in.	10.00	15.00	20.00	30.00	40.00	50.00	100.00
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12 in.	12.00	18.00	24.00	36.00	48.00	60.00	120.00
13 in.	13.00	19.50	26.00	39.00	52.00	65.00	130.00
14 in.	14.00	21.00	28.00	42.00	56.00	70.00	140.00
15 in.	15.00	22.50	30.00	45.00	60.00	75.00	150.00

Correspondence intended for publication,  
should be addressed to the Editor of the Hawaiian  
Gazette, Post Office Box 67.  
Correspondence relating to advertisements,  
subscriptions and job printing, should  
be addressed to the Manager of the Hawaiian  
Gazette, Post Office Box 67.  
Business Cards and all quarterly or yearly  
advertisements are payable in advance or on  
presentation of the bill.  
N. B.—All foreign advertisements must be ac-  
companied with the pay when ordered in, or no  
notice will be taken of them. The rates of  
charges are given in the above scale, and remi-  
tances for European or American advertise-  
ments, or subscriptions may be made by postal  
order.

THE  
Daily Pacific Commercial Advertiser  
Is published by the HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COM-  
PANY at its Office in Merchant Street, and is  
governed by Carriers in the City, at  
Six Dollars (\$6.00) Per Annum.  
Daily to Foreign Countries—Postage paid.  
Address all Communications,  
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No. 46 Merchant Street

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Honolulu, H. I.

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And Agent to take Acknowledgments.  
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Honolulu, H. I.

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And Notary Public. Attends all the Courts of  
the Kingdom.  
1356

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Honolulu. Honolulu. Honolulu.  
ED HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.  
King and Bethel Streets,  
Honolulu, H. I.,  
Importers and Commission Merchants.  
1356

H. L. HOLSTEIN,  
Attorney at Law.  
COLLECTIONS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.  
1373 KOHALA, HAWAII.

JOHN H. PATY,  
NOTARY PUBLIC and COMMISSIONER  
OF DEEDS  
For the States of California and New York  
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1356

J. M. WHITNEY, M. D., D. D. S  
—Dental Rooms on Fort Street—  
Office in Brewer's Block, corner Hotel and Fort  
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ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
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Office at HILO, HAWAII.  
N. B.—BILLS PROMPTLY COLLECTED.  
1372-1y

WILLIAM C. ACHI,  
Attorney and Counsellor at Law, and  
Real Estate Broker.  
ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM.  
OFFICE: No. 36 Merchant Street,  
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MR. W. F. ALLEN,  
HAS AN OFFICE OVER MESSRS. BISHOP &  
CO., corner of Merchant and Kaahumanu  
streets, and he will be pleased to attend to any  
business entrusted to him. 1356-6m

H. E. MCINTYRE & BRO.  
Grocery, Feed Store and Bakery.  
Corner King and Fort Streets,  
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THE WESTERN AND HAWAIIAN  
Investment Company.  
(Limited)  
—Money loaned for long or short periods—  
ON APPROVED SECURITY.  
Apply to W. W. HALL, Manager.  
1356 us. Office—Beaver Block, Fort St.

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ESTABLISHED IN 1838.  
—BANKERS.—  
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS  
—DRAW EXCHANGE ON—  
THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO  
—AND THEIR AGENTS IN—  
New York, Boston, Paris  
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The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney,  
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and its Branches in Christchurch, Dunedin and  
Wellington.  
The Bank of British Columbia, Portland,  
Oregon.  
The Azores and Madeira Islands.  
Stockholm, Sweden.  
The Chartered Bank of India, Australia and  
China.  
Hongkong, Yokohama, Japan, and Transacta  
1356 General Banking Business y

E. O. HALL & SON,  
[LIMITED].  
Importers and Dealers in Hardware,  
Plows, Paints, Oils and General Merchandise.  
—OFFICERS:—  
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Thos May and F Wendenburg, Directors  
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LEWIS & COOK,  
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And all kinds of Building Materials.  
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Corner Nuuanu Avenue and Hotel Streets.  
Choice Ales, Wines and Liquors  
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Retail Wine Dealer.  
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Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Casting  
Machinery of Every Description  
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Particular attention paid to Ships' Black  
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AND AGENT TO GRANT MARRIAGE  
LICENSES.  
Manukoa, Kohala, Hawaii. 1415-1f

JOHN T. WATERHOUSE,  
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MERCHANDISE.  
1356 Queen Street, Honolulu y

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Importers and Commission Merchants,  
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British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,  
1356 And Northern Assurance Company. y

HAWAIIAN WINE CO.  
FRANK BROWN, Manager.  
28 and 30 Merchant Street, - Honolulu, H. I.  
(1893-1y)

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Importer, Manufacturer, Upholsterer,  
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FURNITURE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,  
Pianos and Musical Instruments.  
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Works, Glasgow.  
John Fowler & Co., (Leeds) Limited Steam Plow  
1356 and Locomotive Works, Leeds. 1y

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General Commission Agents,  
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Importers of General Merchandise,  
—FROM—  
FRANCE, ENGLAND, GERMANY AND THE  
UNITED STATES.  
1373-y No. 38 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

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SAN MATEO, CALIFORNIA.  
A School for boys. Twenty-sixth year. Send  
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Wholesale and Retail Grocer,  
111 King Street, under Harmony Hall.  
Family, Plantation, and Ships' Stores sup-  
plied at short notice. New Goods by every  
steamer. Orders from the other islands faith-  
fully executed.  
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This Company is prepared to search  
records and furnish abstracts of title to  
all real property in the Kingdom.

Parties placing loans on, or contem-  
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to their advantage to consult the company  
in regard to title.

All orders attended to with prompt-  
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Mutual Telephone 134 Bell Telephone  
1356 P. O. Box 525

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DENTISTS,  
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THE FAMOUS TOURIST ROUTE OF THE WORLD.

\$5 Second and \$10 First Class.  
Less than by Other Lines.

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AND CANADA, VIA PORTLAND, TACOMA,  
SEATTLE, VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER.

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Banff, Glacier, Mount Stephen and  
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Empress Line of Steamers from Vancouver  
Tickets to all points in Japan, China, India  
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For Tickets and General Information  
THEO. H. DAVIES & CO.,  
Agents Canadian Pacific Railway for  
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PIONEER STEAM  
Candy Manufacturing and Bakery,  
—F. HORN.—  
Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker  
1356 71 Hotel St., bet. Nuuanu and Fort y

MISS D. LAMB  
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Office of J. A. Magoon, Merchant street,  
near the Postoffice. 1434-1y.

H. W. SCHMIDT & SONS,  
Importers and Commission Merchants,  
Honolulu.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,  
Importers & Commission Mrc's.  
1356 Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. y

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,  
—IMPORTERS OF—  
Gen'l Merchandise and Commission  
Merchants, Honolulu, H. I. y

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—Commission Merchants,—  
No. 315 Front Street, San Francisco, Cal.  
Post Office Box 3008. y

WILDER & CO.,  
Corner of Fort and Queen Streets, Honolulu,  
Lumber, Paints, Oils, Nails, Salt & Building  
1354 Materials of every kind. y

Hawaiian Annual.  
NO HAND-BOOK EXCELS THE  
HAWAIIAN ALMANAC AND ANNUAL  
for reliable statistical and general information  
relating to these islands. Price 75 cents; or  
mailed abroad at 85 cents each.  
THOS. G. THURM, Publisher,  
Honolulu, H. I.

GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR!  
HONOLULU.  
AGENT FOR  
California Optical Co's Spectacles and  
Eyeglasses.

Assortments will be sent to other is-  
lands for the convenience of those who cannot  
come to Honolulu. 1465-1y

### OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

#### Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands.

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S. B. Dole, President of the Provisional  
Government of the Hawaiian Isl-  
ands, and Minister of Foreign Af-  
fairs.

J. A. King, Minister of the Interior.  
S. M. Damon, Minister of Finance.  
W. O. Smith, Attorney-General.

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Justice.  
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Fred Wundenberg, Deputy Clerk.  
Geo. Lucas, Second Deputy Clerk.  
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First Circuit: (W. A. Whiting,) Oahu.  
(H. E. Cooper.)

Second Circuit: (Maui) A. N. Kepoikai.  
Third and Fourth Circuit: (Hawaii) S.  
L. Austin.

Fifth Circuit: (Kauai) J. Hardy.  
Offices and Court-room in Court House,  
King street. Sitting in Honolulu—  
The first Monday in February, May,  
August and November.

##### DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

Office in Capitol Building, King street.  
His Excellency Sanford B. Dole, Minis-  
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Mahaulu, George C. Ross, Edward  
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Herbert, John Ena, Joseph Mars-  
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Supt. Public Works, W. E. Rowell.  
Supt. Water Works, Andrew Brown.  
Inspector, Electric Lights, John Cassidy.  
Registrar of Conveyances, T. G. Thurm.  
Road Supervisor, Honolulu, W. H. Cam-  
mings.

Chief Engineer Fire Dept.,  
Supt. Insane Asylum, Dr. A. McWayne

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street.  
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M. Damon.

Auditor-General, George J. Ross.  
Registrar of Accounts, Geo. E. Smithies.  
Clerk to Finance Office, Carl Widemann.  
Collector-General of Customs, Jas. B.  
Castle.

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Deputy Tax Assessor, W. C. Weedon.  
Postmaster-General, J. Mort Oat.

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Deputy Collector, F. B. McStocker.  
Harbormaster, Captain A. Fuller.  
Post-Surveyor, M. N. Sanders.

Storekeeper, George C. Stratemeyer.

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Office in Capitol Building, King  
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Deputy Attorney-General, G. K. Wilder.

Clerk, J. M. Kea.  
Marshal, E. G. Hitchcock.  
Clerk to Marshal, H. M. Dow.  
Deputy Marshal, Arthur M. Brown.  
Jailor Oahu Prison, J. A. Low.

Prison Physician, Dr. C. B. Cooper.

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Hon. A. S. Cleghorn, James G.  
Spencer, Mark P. Robinson.

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Office in grounds of Court House Build-  
ing, corner of Mililani and Queen  
streets.

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Andrews, J. T. Waterhouse, Jr., John  
Ena, Theo. F. Lansing and Attorney-  
General Smith.

President—Hon. W. O. Smith.  
Secretary—Chas. Wilcox.  
Executive Officer—C. B. Reynolds.  
Inspector and Manager of Garbage Ser-  
vice—L. L. La Pierre.

Inspector—G. W. C. Jones.  
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Leper Settlement, Dr. R. K. Oliver.

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Secretary, W. James Smith.  
Inspector of Schools, A. T. Atkinson.

##### DISTRICT COURT.

Police Station Building, Merchant street.  
William Foster, Magistrate.  
James Thompson, Clerk.

### OFF FOR MOLOKAI.

#### SPECIAL TRIP BY GOVERNMENT

##### OFFICIALS.

Purchase of the Kuleana—The Dan-  
ion Statue to be Unveiled.

(From Monday's Daily.)

Last Wednesday at the regular  
meeting of the board of health,  
President W. O. Smith announced  
that the last statements regarding  
the kuleanas at the leper settle-  
ment on Molokai had been made  
that morning to the government  
and as soon as the steamer Hawaii  
returned a special trip would be  
made by members of the board of  
health and other government offi-  
cers to the Teper settlement.

At the request of President  
Smith no newspaper mention was  
made of the proposed trip, to avoid  
numerous applications which al-  
ways follow for leave to visit the  
settlement.

It is understood the matter of the  
purchase of the kuleanas and the  
removal of the kamaainas will be  
consummated this trip. The gov-  
ernment will be represented in the  
matter by Minister J. A. King and  
Attorney-General Smith. They are  
accompanied by Mr. J. F. Brown,  
of the survey department, who will  
locate the boundaries of the prop-  
erties to be transferred.

Agent C. B. Reynolds will spend  
his time at the Bishop and boys'  
homes making estimates and ar-  
rangements for the removal of a  
number of houses across the road  
from where they now stand. Mr.  
E. Newman went as government  
pharmacist and Dr. Cooper as gov-  
ernment physician. Dr. Goto, now  
in the employ of the board of health,  
also returned to his post of duty at  
the settlement by the Hawaii.

Besides these the advisory coun-  
cil was represented by Mr. J. Em-  
meluth, and Postmaster General  
Oat will inspect the postal system  
at the settlement. The Bishop of  
Panopolis, accompanied by Mr. Ed.  
Stiles, go to be present at the un-  
veiling of the Father Damien  
statue. Among others allowed pas-  
sage were Bishop and Mrs. Willis,  
Dr. Sharp and Prof. Libbey—the  
two latter have come to this coun-  
try to make scientific researches for  
the American Dental Association,  
Dr. C. T. Rogers, secretary of the  
executive and advisory councils,  
and Dr. Nicholl, dentist.

It is the intention to have the  
steamer Hawaii return to Honolulu  
in about thirty-six hours after her  
departure last evening. The last  
of the lepers ordered to be sent  
from the receiving station two  
weeks ago were taken up and these  
will be divided between the vil-  
lages of Kalaupapa and Kalawao,  
until the houses to be purchased  
with the kuleanas are ready for  
occupancy. This will give suffi-  
cient room for the present without  
putting the board of health to the  
extra expense of building more  
new houses.

For a lame back or for a pain in the  
side or chest, try saturating a piece of  
flannel with Chamberlain's Pain Balm  
and binding it onto the affected parts.  
This treatment will cure any ordinary  
case in one or two days. Pain Balm  
also cures rheumatism. 50 cent bottles  
for sale by all dealers.  
BENSON, SMITH & Co.,  
Agents for H. I.

### BREAD FRUIT.

#### HOW IT FLOURISHES IN THE SOUTH SEAS.

A Strange Story of the Mutineers of the  
Bounty.

The bread-fruit tree, *Artocarpus  
incisa*, seen in the Dutch East Indies  
and in many of the islands of the  
South Seas, grows forty to fifty feet  
high, the fruit being round or slightly  
oval in shape, first green, then brown,  
and turning yellow when fully ripe.  
It is from five to eight inches in di-  
ameter, and tastes insipid when  
cooked. I could not determine what  
the taste was unless it were grocery  
store brown paper. In Samoa and  
Tahiti the tree yields a succession of  
two or three crops during eight  
months in the year. Its fruitfulness  
is said to exceed even the gener-  
ous plantain, upon which the natives  
of the tropics subsist almost solely  
where the bread-fruit is not grown.  
It dispenses entirely with the labor of  
the agriculturist, the miller, the  
baker; there need be no care for seed  
time or harvest; there is no thresh-  
ing, no grinding, no kneading; in  
fact, the islanders of the South Seas  
have their bread ready prepared, and  
have only to place it on the coals as  
they need it," says Ober.

This placing on the coals is a pictur-  
esque affair, like a Rhode Island  
clam-bake. The fruit is cut up, the  
core removed, and hot stones having  
been placed in a hollow in the earth  
and covered with leaves, the fruit  
is laid on top, and again covered with  
leaves and hot stones, on which  
more bread-fruit is laid, then  
another layer of leaves and stones  
and on top of all earth is heaped  
to a depth of six inches or more.  
The hot-stone bake lasts about thirty  
minutes, and the result is a brown  
piece of natural bread, white, or per-  
haps yellow, inside, and very nutri-  
tious. Some think it more like the  
plantain than wheat bread. It is  
almost tasteless when cooked green,  
but is highly appreciated by experts  
when allowed to ripen just a little;  
not to the yellow state, however,  
when it has a decayed flavor. I found  
it impossible to like it much in any  
state, but it seems to be an acquired  
taste with some whom I have heard  
praise it. This is the seed-bearing  
breadfruit, which grows throughout  
Polynesia, but the true bread of the  
Moluccas, which is propagated only  
by cuttings—the seed being entirely  
absorbed by cultivation—is a different  
plant. If a Polynesian plants  
twenty ordinary breadfruit trees, he  
is independent for life, unless his  
enemy destroys them. The constant  
feuds of various tribes in the same  
group, and on the same island, tend  
to famine, as they wantonly destroy  
each other's coconut palms, banana  
groves, and breadfruit trees. The  
fiber of the inner bark of the bread-  
fruit makes good cloth, but coarser  
than the "tapa" made from the paper  
mulberry tree. The wood is soft and  
light, of a rich yellow, turning to ma-  
hogony in use, just right for the dug  
out canoe. Then the milky juice ob-  
tained by puncturing the bole is used  
as a gum. Another use is to spread it  
about as a bird lime, to catch the  
feathered songsters of the woods. A  
preparation is also made for tattooing.  
Usually the Polynesian's house is  
made of bamboo leaves and grass; but  
sometimes breadfruit uprights and  
beams are used. In fact this beautiful  
and useful tree is one of the choic